
Surface Plasma Wave in Semiconductor Quantum Plasma with Spin-up and Spin-down Exchange Interaction

Punit Kumar ¹ and Nafees Ahmad ²

¹*University of Lucknow, India, India*

²*University of Lucknow, India*

In this paper, we propose a scheme of stimulated SPW excitation in magnetized quantum plasma via stimulated electron-hole recombination in the proximity of the guiding surface using the modified SSE-QHD model taking into account the spin polarization produced due to difference in concentration of spin-up and spin-down electrons. The quantum effects of Bohm potential and Fermi electron pressure have also been included in the analysis. We assume a three layer system: a thin layer of n-type semiconductor sandwiched between a metal and a p-type semiconductor. The p-n junction is forward biased and is within a few microns from the metal surface where SPW is guided. The mechanism of optical gain of the SPW is as follows. The mode structure of the SPW field encompasses the p-n junction. The SPW field stimulates electron-hole recombination producing surface plasmons. The enhanced SPW field induces stronger e-h recombination, thus exponentiating the growth rate of SPW in the initial stage of instability. The dispersion relation and Poynting flux of the SPW in magnetized quantum plasma has been obtained. The optical gain has been calculated and analysed graphically.

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